

AO 89B (07/16) Subpoena to Produce Documents, Information, or Objects in a Criminal Case

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the  
Eastern District of Virginia

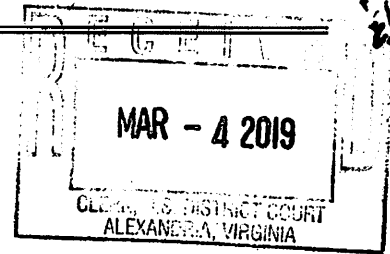
United States of America )

v. )

Bijan Rafiekian )

Defendant )

Case No. 1:18-CR-457 (AJT)

SUBPOENA TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTS, INFORMATION, OR  
OBJECTS IN A CRIMINAL CASE

To: Covington &amp; Burling LLP

(Name of person to whom this subpoena is directed)

**YOU ARE COMMANDED** to produce at the time, date, and place set forth below the following books, papers, documents, data, or other objects:

Documents described in Attachment A

Place: Mark MacDougall  
1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW  
Washington, DC 20036

Date and Time: 03/30/2019 10:00 am

Certain provisions of Fed. R. Crim. P. 17 are attached, including Rule 17(c)(2), relating to your ability to file a motion to quash or modify the subpoena; Rule 17(d) and (e), which govern service of subpoenas; and Rule 17(g), relating to your duty to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so.

(SEAL)

Date:

March 4, 2019

CLERK OF COURT

**COPY**

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

The name, address, e-mail, and telephone number of the attorney representing (name of party)

Bijan Rafiekian

, who requests this subpoena, are:

Mark J. MacDougall, Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld, LLP; 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036; mmacdougall@akingump.com; 202-887-4000

**Notice to those who use this form to request a subpoena**

Before requesting and serving a subpoena pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 17(c), the party seeking the subpoena is advised to consult the rules of practice of the court in which the criminal proceeding is pending to determine whether any local rules or orders establish requirements in connection with the issuance of such a subpoena. If no local rules or orders govern practice under Rule 17(c), counsel should ask the assigned judge whether the court regulates practice under Rule 17(c) to 1) require prior judicial approval for the issuance of the subpoena, either on notice or ex parte; 2) specify where the documents must be returned (e.g., to the court clerk, the chambers of the assigned judge, or counsel's office); and 3) require that counsel who receives produced documents provide them to opposing counsel absent a disclosure obligation under Fed. R. Crim. P. 16.

Please note that Rule 17(c) (attached) provides that a subpoena for the production of certain information about a victim may not be issued unless first approved by separate court order.

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**PROOF OF SERVICE**

This subpoena for *(name of individual and title, if any)* \_\_\_\_\_  
was received by me on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_.

☐ I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named person as follows: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_; or

☐ I returned the subpoena unexecuted because: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I have also  
tendered to the witness fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law, in the amount of  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_.

My fees are \$ \_\_\_\_\_ for travel and \$ \_\_\_\_\_ for services, for a total of \$ 0.00.

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Server's signature*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Printed name and title*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Server's address*

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc.:

**Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 17 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/08)**

**(c) Producing Documents and Objects.**

(1) **In General.** A subpoena may order the witness to produce any books, papers, documents, data, or other objects the subpoena designates. The court may direct the witness to produce the designated items in court before trial or before they are to be offered in evidence. When the items arrive, the court may permit the parties and their attorneys to inspect all or part of them.

(2) **Quashing or Modifying the Subpoena.** On motion made promptly, the court may quash or modify the subpoena if compliance would be unreasonable or oppressive.

(3) **Subpoena for Personal or Confidential Information About a Victim.** After a complaint, indictment, or information is filed, a subpoena requiring the production of personal or confidential information about a victim may be served on a third party only by court order. Before entering the order and unless there are exceptional circumstances, the court must require giving notice to the victim so that the victim can move to quash or modify the subpoena or otherwise object.

(d) **Service.** A marshal, a deputy marshal, or any nonparty who is at least 18 years old may serve a subpoena. The server must deliver a copy of the subpoena to the witness and must tender to the witness one day's witness-attendance fee and the legal mileage allowance. The server need not tender the attendance fee or mileage allowance when the United States, a federal officer, or a federal agency has requested the subpoena.

**(e) Place of Service.**

(1) **In the United States.** A subpoena requiring a witness to attend a hearing or trial may be served at any place within the United States.

(2) **In a Foreign Country.** If the witness is in a foreign country, 28 U.S.C. § 1783 governs the subpoena's service.

(g) **Contempt.** The court (other than a magistrate judge) may hold in contempt a witness who, without adequate excuse, disobeys a subpoena issued by a federal court in that district. A magistrate judge may hold in contempt a witness who, without adequate excuse, disobeys a subpoena issued by that magistrate judge as provided in 28 U.S.C. § 636(e).

**ATTACHMENT A**

1. The board of directors' resolution, meeting minutes, or unanimous written consent authorizing the dissolution of FIG on March 25, 2018, as attested in the certificate of dissolution filed by Michael T. Flynn.

2. Any board of directors' resolution, meeting minutes, or unanimous written consent that resulted in the election of Michael Flynn (and any other person) to serve as an officer, director, or both of FIG.

3. The shareholders' resolution, meeting minutes, or unanimous written consent of the shareholders of FIG affirming dissolution of the corporation as attested in the certification of dissolution filed by Mr. Flynn.

4. Any and all engagement letters executed on behalf of FIG with your law firm.

5. Any board resolution, consent, or other writing that authorizes or otherwise permits the waiver by FIG of the corporate attorney-client privilege or attorney work product doctrine on behalf of the corporation by your law firm.

6. Any board resolution, consent, or other writing that authorizes or otherwise permits your law firm to inform Robert N. Kelley—or any other lawyer who provided legal advice to FIG - of the purported waiver of the attorney-client privilege or attorney work product doctrine by FIG.

7. Any documents or correspondence detailing the identity of the lawyer or lawyers who prepared and filed the corporate dissolution certificate that was signed by Mr. Flynn on March 25, 2018, and filed with the Delaware Secretary of State on April 10, 2018.

8. Covington's FIG client file, including, but not limited to, notes, memoranda, timesheets, billing records, and other documents associated with the FARA filing on behalf of the company.